

The Road so Far

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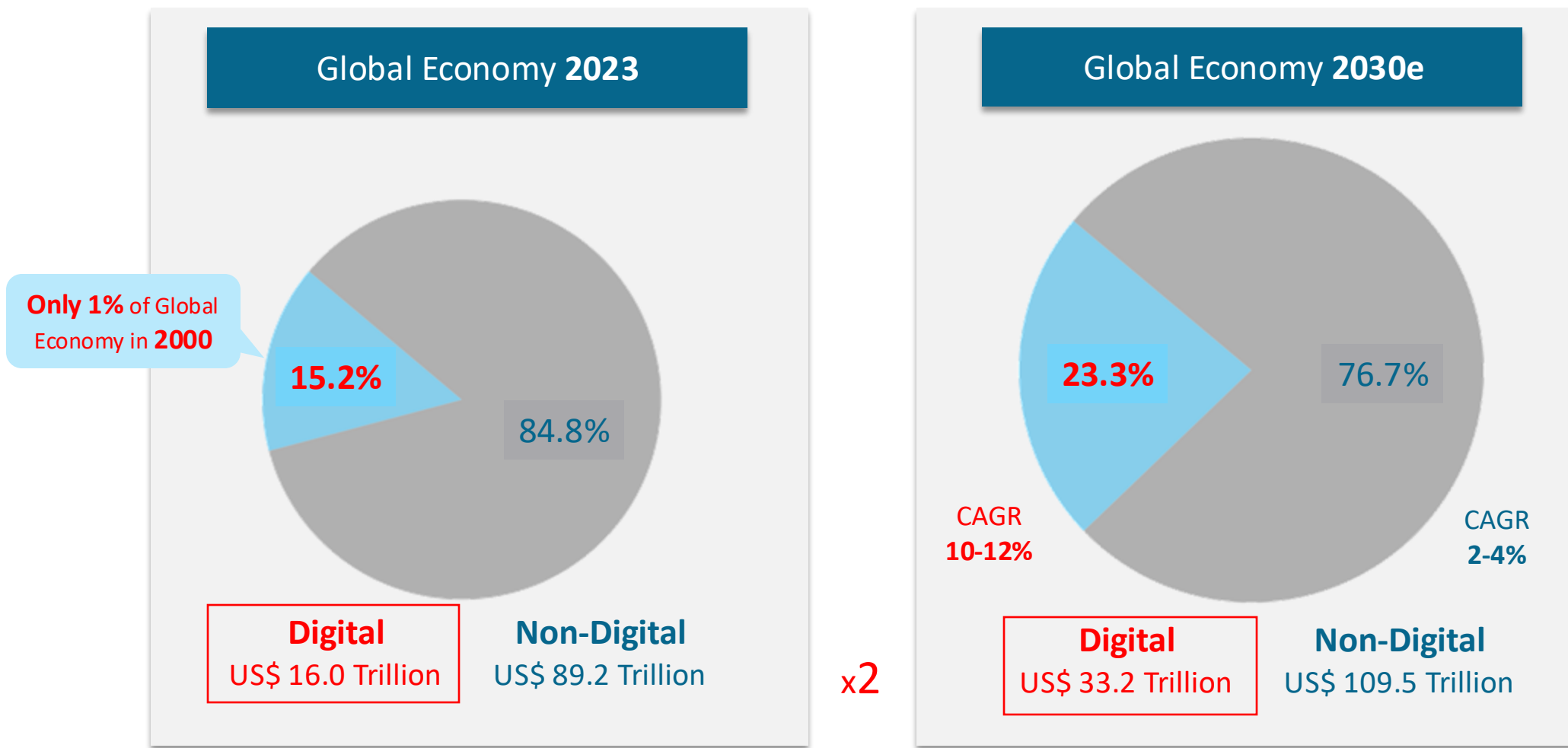
**Opportunities and Challenges for Europe in Digital technologies**

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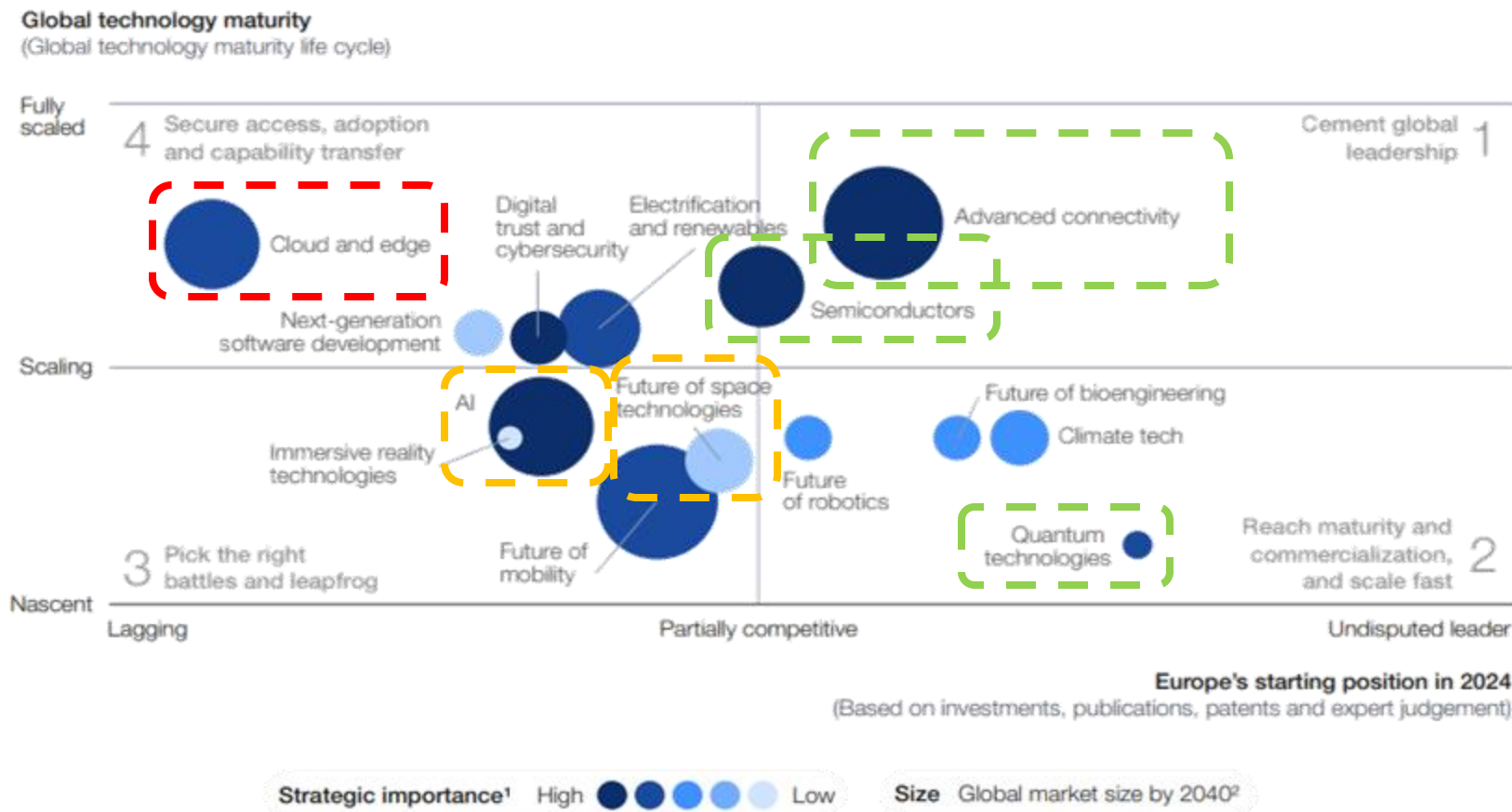
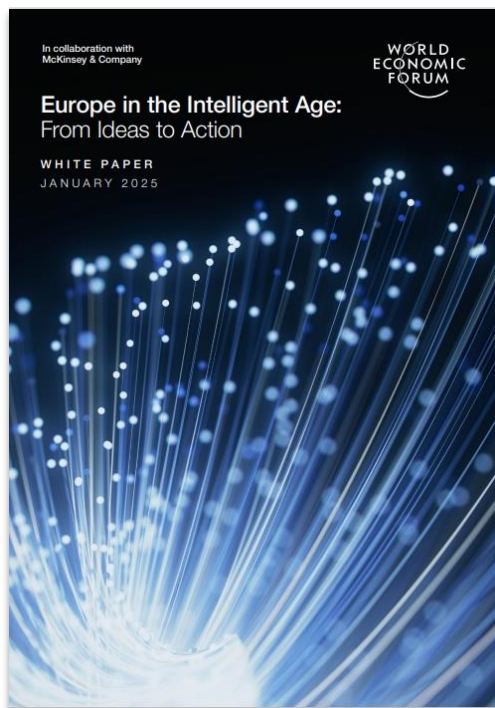
**SNS-JU key deliverables on Policy and Technology areas**

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**Looking ahead in our SNS-JU Journey**

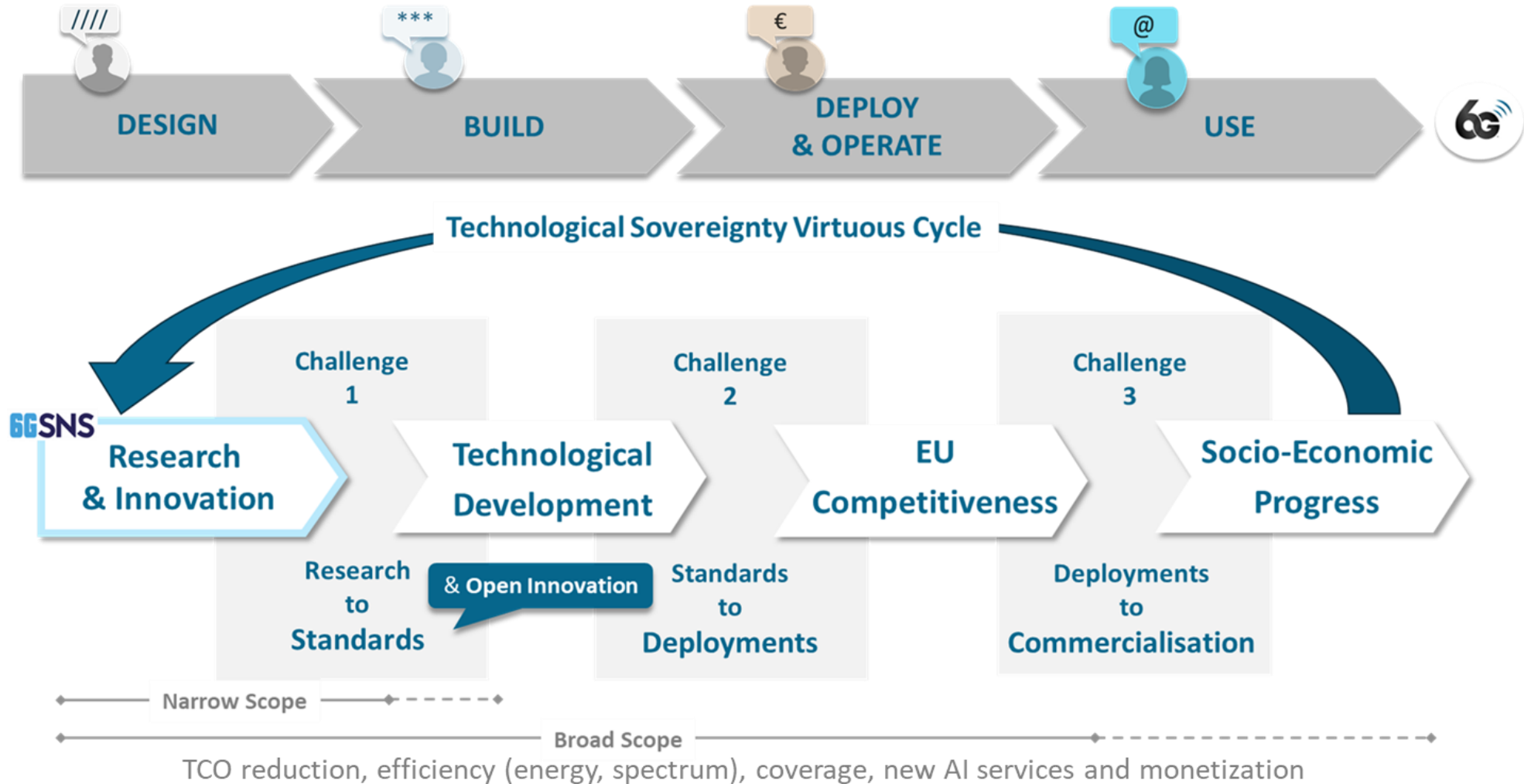


Source: Mid-range projections based on World Economic Forum, OECD Digital Economy Outlook, McKinsey Global Institute, World Bank and IMF Reports



1. Contribution to European sovereignty (based on analysis of import/export tariffs) 2. Market size by revenue based on estimates in MGI reports "The next big arenas of competition" (2024) and "Securing Europe's competitiveness" (2022)

Source: McKinsey, MGI, expert interviews



# 6G SNS



### Strategic Priorities

EU-wide  
collective effort

### Creating a human-centric digital world reflecting European values



**Competitiveness**

Seizing a fair share of the "Trillion €" opportunity in future network-based industrial sectors



**Industrial leadership**

Starting the 6G race with an aspiration to leverage EU technological leadership



**Sustainable Development**

Support EU Green Deal targets  
Building on a clear promise of Sustainability



**Societal Impact**

Smart connectivity underpinning key societal issues such as Safety, Inclusion and Trustworthiness











**Technological Sovereignty & Security**

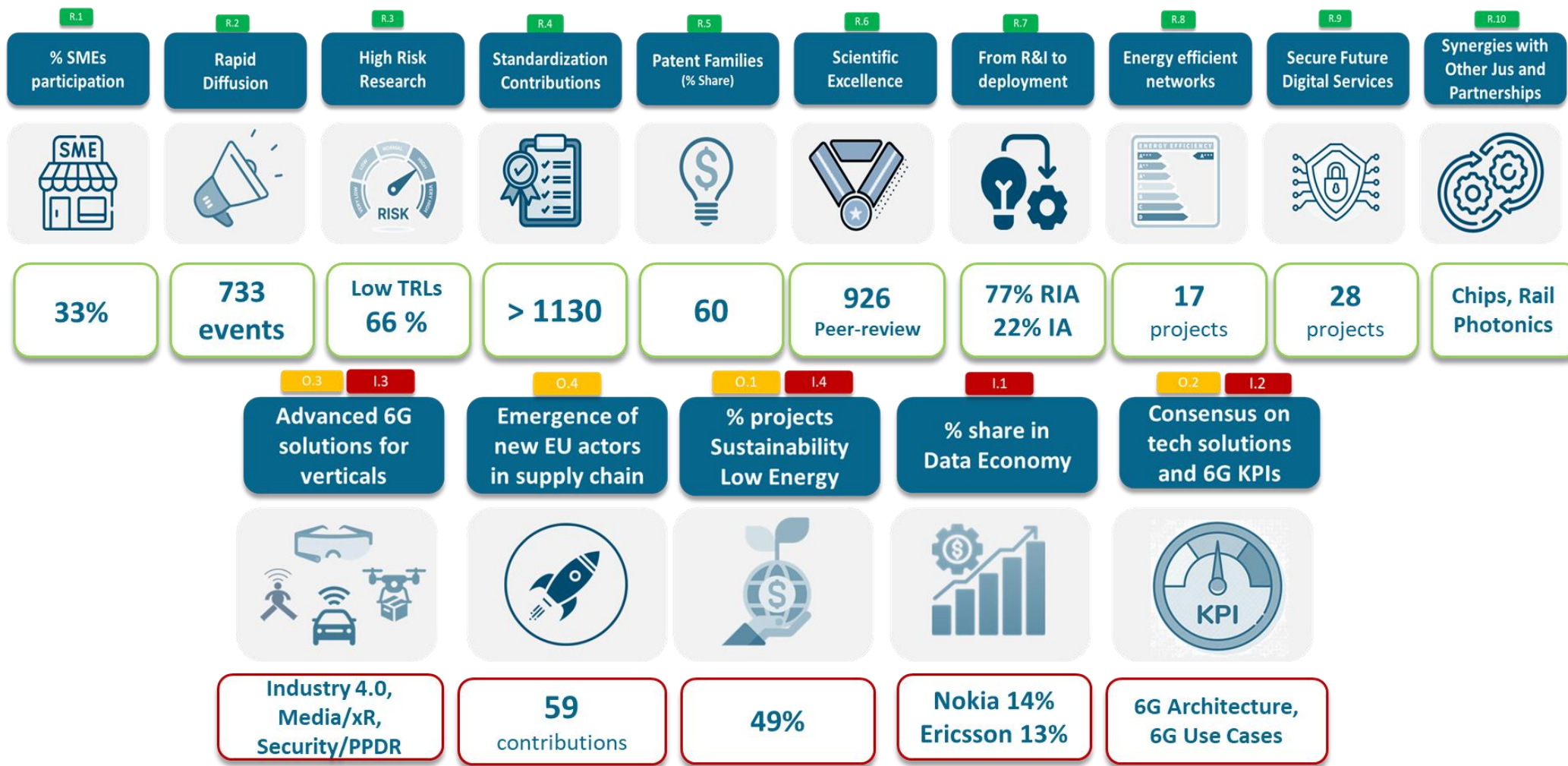
Value chain approach for a comprehensive EU supply capacity, from components to cloud services, in line with 5G cybersecurity toolbox and HE guidelines

**Collaboration and Partnerships : Our response to the magnitude of the challenges**



~630 MM € of public funding  
investment in SNS JU Calls

investment in SNS JU Calls		Call 1 Started Jan '23	Call 2 Started Jan '24	Call 3 Started Jan '25	2025 Calls To be Started in 2026
 <b>Stream A</b> 5G Evolution systems	<b>Components, systems &amp; networks</b>	7 Complementarity projects validate <b>complete system</b> view			
 <b>Stream B</b> Research for radical technology advancement towards 6G definition	<b>System Architecture</b> <b>Wireless &amp; Signal</b> <b>Infrastructure &amp; Devices</b> <b>Security</b> <b>Microelectronics</b> <b>Sustainability</b> <b>International Collab</b>	19 projects research <b>Novel technologies</b> expected to be adopted in commercial networks in a <b>mid /long-term horizon</b>	24 projects working on Innovative solutions towards real life networks over a <b>long-term horizon</b> . Also targets <b>International Cooperation</b> 	12 projects targeting a higher TRL range, compared to previous calls, aiming to produce <b>more mature results</b> and impact on standardization . Includes lighthouse project on <b>Sustainability</b> and targets <b>International Cooperation</b>  	16 projects on <b>Forward looking topics</b> (advance architectures and IoT), <b>Wireless tech</b> (MIMO, AI/ML, Spectrum sharing, Open RAN), <b>NTN- TN</b> unification/integration, Optical networks and <b>Photonics</b> , <b>Security and Resilience</b> , and <b>Microelectronics</b> .
 <b>Stream C</b> Experimental Infrac/Platforms	<b>Platforms</b> <b>Enablers/ Proof Concept</b>	3 projects validate <b>6G technical enablers</b>	1 Europe-wide <b>experimental infrastructure(s)</b> to support SNS program	1 project on integration of <b>microelectronics</b> components	1 project on <b>Telco cloud</b> and service provision enablers
  <b>Stream D</b> Large Scale Trials With Verticals	<b>Applications &amp; services</b> <b>Business ecosystems</b>	4 projects on specific verticals with <b>high economic and societal importance</b>	2 projects focusing on i) <b>Automotive</b> ii) <b>Health, Smart Cities, Farming and Education</b>	2 projects on advanced <b>5G/6G technologies in/for verticals</b> , with special focus on sustainability	4 projects on (1) Industry/Manufacturing, (2)Media (3)Transportation/Logistics, (4) Emergency Services and (5) Health
		Call 1 240 MM €	Call 2 132 MM €	Call 3 129 MM €	Call 4 128 MM €

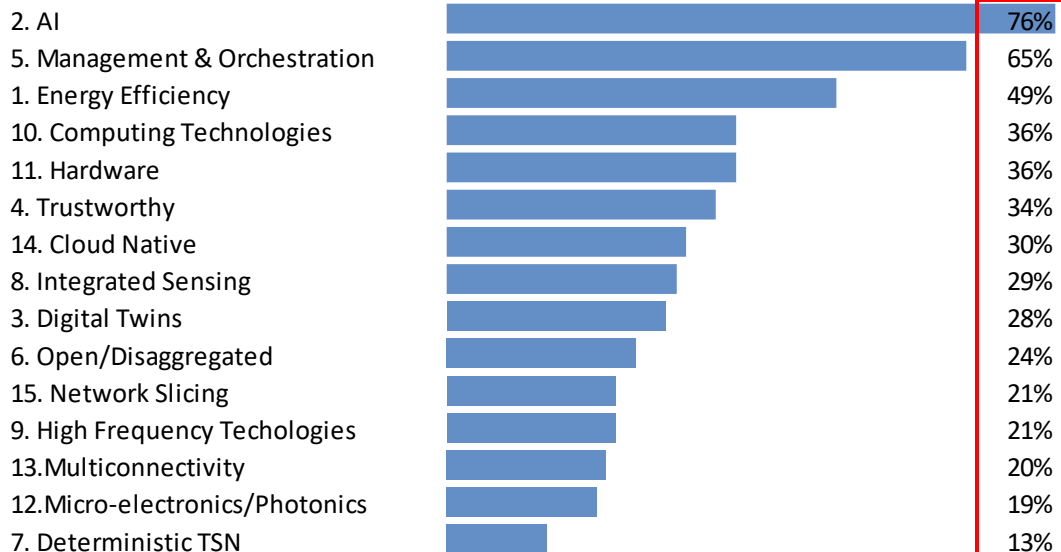


Inputs Outcomes Impact

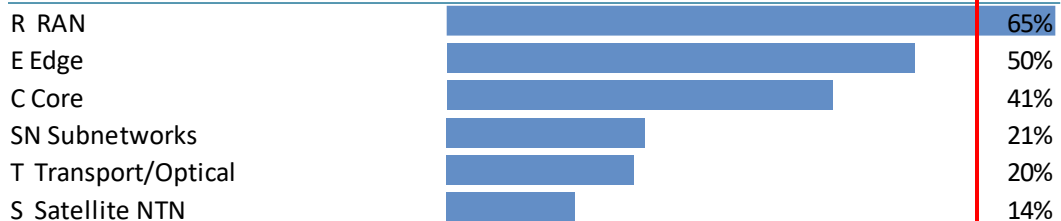


## Key Technology Domains researched by SNS-JU projects

### Technology domains



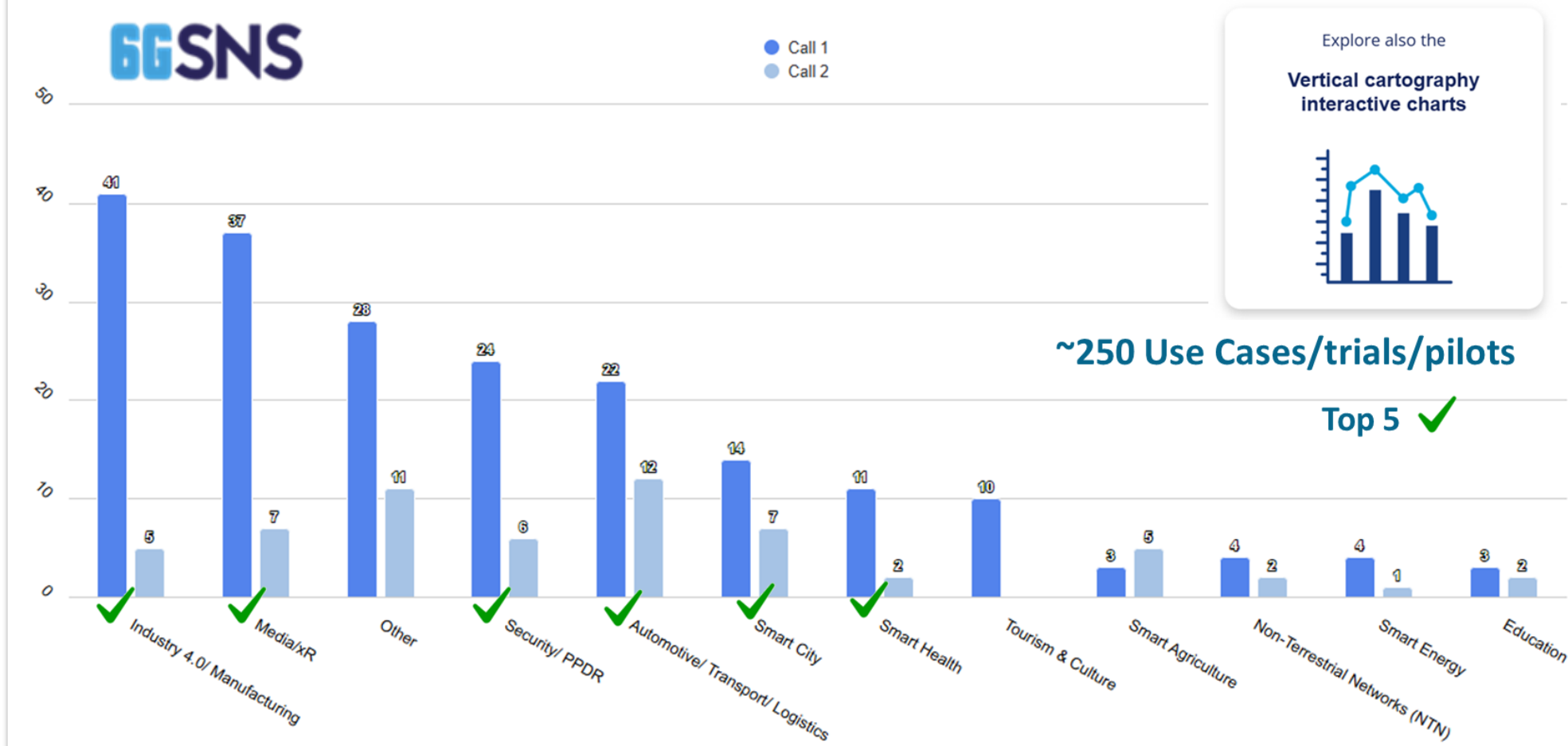
### Network domains



### Priority areas include:

- **AI-native** and cognitive networks
- Sustainable and **energy-efficient** network architectures
- **Resilient** supply chains and **secure-by-design** components
- **Cloud Native** and Softwarization
- Development of **6G Use cases**

### Call 1 and 2 Vertical sectors



[Verticals Cartography](#) | [6G SNS Tracker](#)

### 6G USE CASES: 3GPP SA1 Workshop (Rotterdam, May 2024)



#### IMMERSIVE EXPERIENCE

Immersive Experience use cases are based on an evolving XR technology.

Immersive Experience is all about meeting the fundamental human need of "experiencing" a now digitally extended or virtual environment to understand and to act.

**Use Cases**  
Seamless Immersive Reality | Immersive Enterprise & Industry | Immersive Education | Immersive Gaming | Live and Interactive Immersive Content Creation

#### PHYSICAL AWARENESS

Physical Awareness use cases build on beyond-communication capabilities in networks: sensing, positioning, compute, and AI. By gathering 3D data about physical scenarios and situations, efficiency and safety can be improved.

**Use Cases**  
Network Assisted 3D Mobility | Network Physical Data Exposure | Wide-area surveillance/Smart Crowd Monitoring | Environmental Radio Sensing

#### DIGITAL TWINS

Digital Twins is a set of use cases where digital equivalents of the real world are created and displayed for interaction, control, maintenance, as well as process and component management.

**Use Cases**  
Realtime Digital Twins | Cloud Continuum | Smart Maintenance | Digital Twins (Building Model)

#### COLLABORATIVE ROBOTS

The network's main users are machines.

Emphasis lies on task-specific local connectivity. Depending on the task or needs, the network topology may undergo frequent changes. The level of machine autonomy determines the communication requirements.

**Use Cases**  
Cooperating Mobile Robots | Autonomous Embodied Agents with Flexible Manufacturing | Mesh Embodied Intelligence

#### TRUSTED ENVIRONMENTS

Comprehends use cases in local environments (streets, hospitals, schools, retirement homes) delivering human-centric services and promoting health, well-being, safety, inclusion, and autonomy in daily life.

These are based on sensing technologies as well as AI/ML and compute support to create spatial and situation awareness and enable context-driven interventions.

**Use Cases**  
Human-Centric Networks | Industrial Sensors Network for Safe Production & Manufacturing | Wireless In-Vehicle Network

#### FULLY CONNECTED WORLD

Ensuring connectivity everywhere, expanding beyond purely traditional terrestrial networks to deliver the benefits of communications to everybody.

Besides expanding coverage cost-effectively, it also enables network function availability for crisis management, earth monitoring, digital health services, virtualization of device functionalities, or support of autonomous supply chains.

**Use Cases**  
Ubiquitous and Resilient Networks | Digital Sobriety and Enhanced Awareness | Earth Monitor & Sustainable Food Production | Autonomous Supply Chain | Virtualization of Device Functionalities | Resilient Communication for Safety Critical Applications

Implication: New digital opportunities will emerge in the next 5 years

### Demonstrated strengths

- Deep alignment between industrial and public policy priorities
- Shared Risks and Resources
- Access to Market Knowledge / Talent pools
- Ecosystem building
- Agility & adaptability

6G SNS



### What else is needed

- Integrate new policy priorities and provide feedback to policy (e.g. AI Continent, Security & resilience, NTN-TN integration, Defense)
- Pilots/Pre-deployment to build 6G business cases & facilitate monetization
- End to end approach - from R&I to impact
- Strengthen synergies
- Simplification (administrative/procedural aspects)

The JU model **delivers well on R&I aligned with industrial and policy priorities, bringing together stakeholders** to ensure Europe's leadership in telecom R&D.

This structure supports **competitiveness**, accelerates **technology development**, and **safeguards European values** such as openness, security, and interoperability.





1. 6G is not a tech push, it's a system design challenge underpinning **digital sovereignty, economic competitiveness and societal resilience**.
2. SNS JU research program has demonstrated **strong achievements** on both **policy objectives** and **technological advancement**.
3. A key enabler of this success has been the JU's **partnership and collaboration-based** model.
4. To meet new policy priorities & industrial challenges the **JU model could evolve** as an agile, adaptable tool.





SMART NETWORKS AND SERVICES  
JOINT UNDERTAKING

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